

Calgary Weekly Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Volume VI, Number 29.

CALGARY, ALBERTA, WEDNESDAY, MARCH 20, 1889.

Two Dollars a Year

TELEGRAPHIC.

CANADIAN.

Colonists for Manitoba.

TORONTO, 13.—An immense colonist train left for Manitoba last night. There were 500 passengers.

After a Bonus.

OTTAWA, 13.—A subsidy of \$3,200 per mile is asked by the Kootenay and Athabasca Ry running from Revelstoke.

Curling at Winnipeg.

WINNIPEG, 13.—For third prize in the Challenge Cup competition, Fraser beat Patterson 47 to 14.

Good Cause for Indignation.

MONTREAL, 13.—A clerk employed by the liquidators of the Exchange Bank has skipped to the States after committing several irregularities. The creditors are indignant.

Assize Court Opened.

WINNIPEG, 13.—The Assize Court opened this morning. The Grand Jury brought in true bills: Queen against Halford for murder, and Queen against Spence for rape. The Halford murder case is now proceeding.

Ontario Orangemen in Session.

HAMILTON, 13.—The Grand Chapter of Western Ontario Royal Black Preceptory of the Orange Order and Grand Lodge of Ontario West, of the Loyal Orange Order, are in session. The Grand Bull will be considered today and action taken in regard to it.

Wants the Senatorship.

OTTAWA, 13.—A report is current that W.F. Ashway is working hard to be nominated senator for Winnipeg. Search however it is said will be off the senatorship as no one in the government candidate for the commonsense is signed upon.

Coal in Ontario.

OTTAWA, 14.—J.W. L. Foster, of Toronto, Ontario, of Niagara and Minno, of Woodstock, have offered to disclose to the government the whereabouts of a coal mine in the Province of Ontario. If the government will give them a royalty of two cents per ton on all coal mined. The coal would be laid down in all Ontario cities at \$3.00 a ton. The government is considering the matter.

His Last Moments.

OTTAWA, 15.—Hon. J. H. Pops, Minister of Railways, is expected to die at any moment. His family have arrived from Cookshire, Que., the family home.

Col. Irvine, Dr. Willoughby and Inspector Dryner, of the Mounted Police, arrived today.

A division is expected today on Sir Richard Cartwright's amendment to the budget.

Trouble in the Army.

TORONTO, 11.—Mr. A. Sumner is a gentleman well informed on the inner workings of the Salvation Army. Formerly he was editor of the War Cry, the official army organ. He was then behind the scenes, so to speak, and comes out in the following fashion:—

"It is only right that the public, which has dealt liberally with this institution, should learn something of its inner history. There are hundreds in this province who will fear out the statements made. The movement has flourished, but practically it has now fallen to a scheme for acquiring property and glorifying the Booth family, and for providing lucrative positions for members thereof or their influential friends.

"But that is not the most unjustifiable phase of the business which oppresses the humble workers in this country. Of late years, viz., or nearly all the local officers in the good positions which are only to be had in the cities, have been disposed of by officers sent out from England. Old pioneers who threw themselves into the work at the commencement, and stood by the wheel, have been thrust down to make way for strangers with influence at headquarters in England. These new comers arrive with authority, and must be provided with positions.

"All properties in Canada are deeded to Commissioner Coombs. He in turn transfers them to General Booth and his heirs. Really general Booth is the owner of all Army property and the disposal of it is subject to the whim of one individual.

"Two years ago in Toronto the army people owned four buildings and had 2,000 members. Now it owns twelve buildings and there are 600 members.

"Then take the trade department. All stocks of the many articles of clothing, uniforms, literature, musical instruments, etc., are brought from England, where manufactured, at a good profit to the organization there, and sold at a high figure to the workers here, which is an injustice to this country, and to this as well as other branches of the Army."

WILL WELCOME THE C. P. R.

On its Arrival at the Atlantic.

ST. JOHN, N. B., 11.—Preparations are being made here for a grand demonstration at the opening of the C.P.R. through to this city. The work has been in progress some months, but the programme, which will be announced in the papers tomorrow morning, is the first general public one known of it. It is as follows:—An electrical exhibition on a large scale, in which a large number of Canadian and American electrical companies will take part, showing all the latest inventions; a regatta and numerous marine pageants in charge of the Neptune Rowing Club; baseball, cricket and athletic tournament, under the auspices of the Cricket and Athletic Association; horse races, including a very extensive and attractive programme, under the charge of the Agricultural Society; a military display in which a large body of troops are expected to take part; a verbal trade and comic procession, under an experienced committee; society and other processions are being arranged for.

The three Associations of Ontario, Quebec, the Northwest, New York, Boston, etc., have been invited to a banquet, and most elaborate arrangements are being made for this entertainment. It is expected that special train arrangements will be made for their convenience here, and after being out of the city for a short time they will be taken up the St. John river by steamer, thence by rail to Edmundston, and from there to St. Andrews and elsewhere. The carnival here will last about a week and it is expected to be opened about the first of July.

Ontario's Patent Void.

OTTAWA, 15.—One of the most important patent decisions ever rendered in Canada has just been given by the Commissioner of Patents, in which the patent on the incandescent lamp, held exclusively in the Dominion by the Edison electric light company, has been declared null and void, the ground of the decision being failure to comply with the patent regulations, which provide that the articles thus patented must be manufactured within Canada one year from the issue of the patent, and the importation of the patent from the United States must cease within two years.

Hon. T. B. Pades Dying.

SARASOTA, 14.—Hon. T. B. Pades is physically and mentally a wreck and is slowly dying at home here.

Another Case of the Prodigal.

MONTREAL, 13.—A daughter of a wealthy citizen named Stewart of New York eloped recently with her father's handsome coachman. The pair were traced to a village north of Montreal by a detective, who had little difficulty in inducing her to abandon her partner and return home.

Col. Herchmer at Winnipeg.

WINNIPEG, 16.—Col. Herchmer has arrived on his return from the east. He says there are 1,000 men in the force and all do good work. The horses in future will be bought from the ranches in the Northwest. The patrol system will be extended east to the Red River in Manitoba.

Winnipeg Politics.

WINNIPEG, 15.—It is rumored that Watson, of Marquette, will retire from Dominion politics and enter local. Martin of Portage, will retire from the local house and contest Marquette for the Dominion. Jones, Provincial Treasurer, will retire from the Cabinet and be succeeded by Col. McMillan.

Six Hundred from Ontario.

WINNIPEG, 16.—Six hundred immigrants arrived from Ontario early this morning. Among them are the first party of French Canadians who intend coming to the Northwest this year. Next week 1,000 settlers leave Toronto for Manitoba, the Northwest and British Columbia.

Col. Irvine Ill.

OTTAWA, 16.—Col. Irvine is reported very ill here at Ottawa.

Quebec Legislature.

QUEBEC, 19.—An attempt will be made to prorogue the legislature on Thursday. Premier Mercier is reported better.

St. Patrick's Day in Montreal.

MONTREAL, 19.—On St. Patrick's Day there took part in the St. Patrick's Day procession. There were no disturbances.

Killed by a Kicker.

WINNIPEG, 16.—J. A. Galt, a farmer, was killed by a kick from a horse on his homestead adjacent to the city on Saturday.

Demonst the Braggart.

GRETNA, Man., 15.—Gabriel Dumont left Neche, Dakota for Morris, Man., today. From there he will proceed to Winnipeg.

Railways subsidized.

TORONTO, 16.—A loan subsidy of \$3,000 per mile has been granted to two railways running from Port Arthur and North Bay by the Local Government.

A Train Friday Morning.

WINNIPEG, 14.—The daily train service to the coast begins next week. A through train from Winnipeg will therefore pass Calgary Friday morning.

Imprisonment for Life.

MONTREAL, 19.—John J. Chandler has been found guilty of an attempt to murder prior car Supt. Sheehy of the C. P. R., and sentenced to imprisonment for life.

A Verdict of Manslaughter.

WINNIPEG, 19.—A verdict of manslaughter was brought in against Halford who killed his wife at Holland last Christmas. Sentence will be given today.

Colonist Excursion.

WINNIPEG, 18.—The next excursion for Manitoba leaves Toronto tomorrow night. It will be the largest that ever started and will consist of about a thousand persons.

Will Resign His Seat.

WINNIPEG, 18.—Owing to the failure to secure a railway charter promised his constituents, Balfour, member for South Essex, will resign his seat in the legislature.

Tascott Captured.

WINNIPEG, 15.—Word has been brought to West Selkirk to-day by dog train that Tascott, the Chicago murderer, has been captured by detectives near Lake Winnipeg.

Another Railway Accident.

STRATFORD, 16.—The Grand Trunk had another accident last night near Lucan. Three cars went down an embankment. Ten persons were injured, none seriously. The cause was a broken wheel.

Royalty to Visit Canada.

MONTREAL, 16.—One of the Princes of Wales' son will accompany Sir George Stephen, the ex-President of the C. P. R., to Canada next month. The young prince will make an extended tour of the Dominion and the United States.

Regina & Long Lake Railway.

OTTAWA, 16.—There is a hitch in the negotiations for the transfer of the Regina & Long Lake Railway to the C. P. R., and in consequence the transfer will not take place at present, and the road will not be operated this year.

The Ballot For The Territories.

OTTAWA, 11.—Mr. Edgar asked today whether the Government intended introducing legislation during this session to provide for holding of elections in the Northwest Territories by ballot. Mr. Dewdney replied that it is the intention to introduce such a bill at the present session.

FOREIGN.

The Lakes Opening Up.

DETROIT, 19.—The ice in lakes Erie and St. Clair is breaking up.

Austrian Troops Moving.

LONDON, 16.—The movement of the Austrian troops towards the Serbian frontier causes uneasiness, which added to the uncertainty about the Paris markets paralyzes business on the stock exchange.

St. Patrick's Day in England.

LONDON, 18.—St. Patrick's Day was celebrated with unusual quietness throughout England.

A Big Cargo of Immigrants.

LONDON, 14.—The steamer Parisian sailed for Halifax tomorrow with 900 emigrants for the Northwest.

Immigration Booming.

LONDON, 16.—Forty-five or fifty families are leaving Glasgow on April 30. They will be settled at Wolaseley, N.W.

Fire at London.

LONDON, 19.—The works of the London and Petroleum Co., were burned last night. The loss is \$10,000. Sixty men are thrown out of employment.

The Canada Company.

LONDON, 19.—The Canada Company's report shows that the land sales last season decreased 854 acres. The receipt decreased £1,000. The average price, however, increased from 80% to 90 shillings.

Kensington Elections.

LONDON, 16.—The election in the Kensington division of Lambeth, took place today. Mr. Mark N. Beaumont (Conservative) received 4,009 votes and Mr. Hope (Liberal) 3,939. The result was as expected.

The Financial Crisis in Paris.

PARIS, 16.—Seventy-five million francs have been taken out from the Bank of France in addition to the 100,000,000 francs advanced to the Comptoir d'Escompte. This is supposed to indicate that the other credit deposit banks have been obliged to discount their paper heavily.

An Alarmist Letter.

LONDON, 12.—An eminent Canadian member of many years' standing, has written to the London correspondent of the Manchester Guardian, rather an alarmist private letter concerning the relations of the Dominion to the Mother Country. He urges leading Englishmen whose position and critical powers ensure attention, to exert a counteracting influence by making a series of addresses in the various Provinces of Canada on Imperial questions. The Imperial Federation League is being urged to adopt the suggestions with a view of securing the visit of leading statesmen to Canada this season.

More Anarchists Arrested.

LONDON, 15.—Eight additional arrests of anarchists have been made in Berlin. The arrests are regarded as of the utmost importance, and as a long stride to complete eradication of anarchists from beneath the shadows of the imperial palace. The apartments of the prisoners were searched and a large amount of forbidden literature was found, together with letters and documents compromising several other anarchist leaders, whose arrest is merely a question of hours. The old district prison at Cassel was burned to-day by one of the prisoners. The man had undergone some punishment for an infraction of the rules, and was still smarting under his treatment. He was set to work filling lamps and deliberately set fire to the kerosene he was using. The flames spread rapidly, but the prison authorities were able to remove all the convicts to the artillery barracks in time to save their lives.

English Immigration.

LONDON, 17.—I have made enquiries of the best authorities regarding the prospects of immigration. It is generally agreed that the season has opened well. The Parisian sailed on Thursday with 1,000 souls. The Vancouver, sailing next Thursday is fully booked, and it is expected, judging from the forward bookings already made, that the emigration of the first few weeks of the season will be abnormally large as compared with the emigration at the beginning of the season, though the whole season will probably show a decrease of 15 per cent compared with 1888. The agents report that they never had a better class of emigrants destined for Canada. Seventy-five per cent of the Parisian's passengers are young farmers of from 18 to 30. The children's emigration will be a feature of the season. Every child undergoes a special and most rigid medical examination. Several have already been rejected upon grounds which are taken to show unfitness for Canadian life, though certainly not enough to influence any life assurance company. A certificate of their condition will accompany the children.

Canada's cessation of assisted free passages is regarded by some as the probable cause of the decline of emigration, seeing that free passages are offered to the Argentine Republic. Others believe

that the cessation is leading to a better class of emigration. The demands from Canada for farm and other laborers is still, however, brisk. Emigration from the continent will probably increase somewhat over 1888. The foreigners are looking chiefly for the Northwest, intending to go directly on.

AMERICAN.

Fierce Gale Raging.

HIGHLAND LIGHT, Mass., 18.—A fierce gale is raging on the Atlantic coast. No disasters are yet reported.

Wrecked.

NORFOLK, Va., 18.—The wreck of the bark E. L. Pittman was found to-day in Chesapeake Bay. The crew of thirteen are lost.

Yankee Soldiers Mutiny.

BUFFALO, 18.—There has been a general row among the soldiers at Fort Niagara. Many have deserted to Canada. They claim they were treated like dogs by the Yankee officers.

The Vendetta in Montana.

FLINT-KREEK, Mont., 15.—C. Milroy, a ranchman, yesterday shot and killed Patrick Dooly, an extensive cattle owner. Dooly's son was killed by Milroy's son some time ago. Milroy surrendered himself.

The Gold Fever.

MINNEAPOLIS, 19.—The Tribune's special from Big Sandy, Montana, reports great excitement over the development of the gold mines in the Sweet Grass Hills, 55 miles northwest of here. The miners in Edipse Gulch are making five to eight dollars a day. Most of the gold is from placer diggings, but blue ore has been struck and the country is full of prospectors. For the week past, men have been flocking there from all parts of Montana and Dakota.

Further Particulars of the Tragedy in Yellowstone.

CHRYSENE, Wyo., 11.—The bearer of the news of the atrocious massacre of a party of French tourists in the Yellowstone National Park, heard the story in Canyon City, a new mining town near the park, where Hon. R. Ferry, the guide and sole survivor, reported the slaughter. Ferry says his charges, including M. La Chaire and wife, J. Vincent and wife, and Paul Geron, father of M. Vincent, entered the service of the sightseers at Virginia City, Mont., contracting to show them through the park in violation of the United States statutes. The strangers were very wealthy, and said they had journeyed overland from San Francisco for the express purpose of going through the park during the absence of the horde of summer excursionists. The party enjoyed themselves hugely in the park, affiliating with the poachers, who were slaughtering game for bibles. Their camp was always the headquarters for professional hunters, whom they supplied with business. The guide's story of the murder, which he says was committed by Indians, is a most graphic recital. Just before dawn, on the day of the murder, blood curdling yells and a fusillade of shots were heard and roused Ferry. He realized the situation and crawled through the brush and took refuge in the mouth of a sleeping geyser. Here he heard the piteous groans and the begging of foreigners, mingled with the yelling of the Redskins. The latter proceeded with the murders and killed old Garot. Just as the sun was rising the slaughter was most brutal. Wounded after wound was inflicted before the death-shot was given. Nobody contained less than ten bullets and the remains of Vincent, who made a desperate struggle for life, were completely riddled. The savages passed the morning in further mutilating the bodies and pillaging their outfit. The woman was neatly scalped and their long tresses matted with blood, dangled from the belt of the chief of the Indians. The heads of the men were hacked and their bodies frightfully disfigured.

The Indians found a store of liquor carried by the Frenchmen, but the quantity was not sufficient to intoxicate them all, else they would doubtless have fought among themselves. The clothes of the victims were doctored by the Indians, who, as they ran from one wagon to another, would halt an instant to give one of the bodies a kick or gash with a knife. Finally the marauders wearied of their bloody feast and packing the effects of the dead people on their ponies, set fire to the wagons and left. Some of the miners think that the hide hunters, who are mostly outlaws, may have murdered the tourists for the purpose of robbery.

FOR STABLE OR HOUSEHOLD!



DR. CLARK'S
WHITE LINIMENT,
The Best Stable Liniment
in the World.

The Great Liniment for Ranchers.
SIRAINS, SPRAINS, PUFFS,
CUTS, GALLS, ETC.
In Pint Bottles only 50cts Each.

Endorsed and Extensively used by thousands
of horsemen including T. W. McLaughlin, L. A.
Bridges, J. H. Brown, Regina, Steele, North
Macleod.

Sold in CALGARY, Wholesale or
Retail by

JOHN FIELD,
English Chymist.
Stephen Avenue. w 15 to

Ranch Cards.

RANCHERS will serve their best
interests by inserting their cards
with stock brands in these
columns. For ten dollars we will
publish a ranch card with one cut
for a year and send the advertiser
the WEEKLY HERALD for the same
time. For each cut of an animal
more than one, we charge three dollars
a year. All advertisers in these
columns have the privilege of
advertising lost or strayed animals
at any time, free of charge.

ROYAL MAIL LINE



CALGARY

MACLEOD.

Communicating with Vancouver via the
Munich arriving at Macleod Wednesday
Leave Macleod for Vancouver arriving at Cal
gary on Thursday.

For passenger or cargo rates apply to
G. C. KING CO., CALGARY

W. M. B. LACK, MACLEOD.

Marriage Licenses.

ISSUED by A. A. Davidson, of Davidson Bros.
Jewellers 1012 St. N. W. T. 25-30W

Thos Harkness
Horse dealer
Brandon, Man



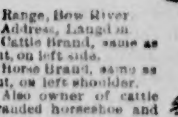
Heavy Eastern Horses
A speciality.

STEWART RANCHE COMPANY, (Limited)
Range, Pincher Creek,
near Fort Macleod
Address, Fort Macleod
N.W.T.
Owners of cattle and
horses branded 4 on left
hip, and cattle 14 con
nected on left hip.
Ear marks—Right ear
cropped, left ear underbit.
Horse brand—SC on left shoulder.



H. GOLDFINCH.

Range, Bow River.
Address, Langdon.
Cattle Brand, same as
cut, on left side.
Horse Brand, same as
cut, on left shoulder.
Also owner of cattle
branded horseshoe and
frog.



JAMES F. LAWRENCE.

Cattle brand same as cut
on left side. Horse
brand same on left thigh.
Vent for both, bar
on top brand, red line
Hereford bulls and heif
ers, also Shorthorn bulls
and heifers for sale.
Address, JAMES F. LAWRENCE,
Springwater Ranch, Calgary



QUORN RANCH CO.

J. J. Barker, Manager
Range, Sheep Creek
near High River.
Address, Box 106, Cal
gary, N.W.T.
Marks, wattle on right
side of neck. Cattle
brand same as cut.
Vent, same as brand
on right shoulder.



Horse brand same
as cut on left shoulder
or, same on left
shoulder of a
owner of a
horses
as 14 on left shoulder.




J. D. LAUDER.

Range, Elbow River. Address—Calgary.
Vent—Bar under brand.



JAMES MITCHELL

Range, between Bow and
Elbow Rivers.
Address, St. Andrew's, Cal
gary, Alberta.
Horse brand, same as cut
on left shoulder with cut
on the rail.
Cattle brand, same as cut
on left side. Vent, same as cut without rail.



W. HUCKVALE

Range, Big Bend, Belly
River.
Address, Macleod, Alta.
Horse Brand, same as
cut on left hip.
Vent, same as cut on left
hip.



WINDER RANCH COMPANY.

Range, Willow Creek.
Address, Macleod, Al
berta.
Horse Brand, same as
cattle on left shoulder.
This year's colts brand
double crank on left.




BREALLY BROTHERS.

Address, Calgary.
Range, Beaver Dam.
Horse Brand, same as
cut on left side.
Also own cattle brand
BB on left hip and
O on left side.



MOUNT ROYAL RANCH.

W. C. WELLS PROPRIETORS. E. N. BROWN.
Address, Cochrane, N.
W.T.
Range, Bow and Ghost
Rivers.



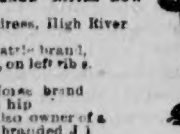
LOUIS ROSELLE.

Range, Elbow River.
Address, Calgary, Al
berta.
Brand, same as cut.
Vent, ear through
brand.



W. FODGER

Range, Little Bow
Address, High River
Cattle brand, same as
cut, on left rib.
Horse brand
left hip
Also owner of a
cattle branded J 1




STUART BROS.

Brand, Jumping Pond.
Brand same as cut on
right hip. Also owners
of cattle brand same on
left side. Address—
W. W. Stuart
Mildred, N.W.T.



T. BANEUHY.

Range, Pine Creek.
Address, Calgary, N.
W. T.

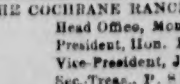


CROSS BROTHERS.

Range, Mosquito Creek
and Little Bow River.
Address, High River.
Horse Brand, same as
cut on left shoulder.
Also own horses brand
ed same as cut on left
thigh. Also own cattle
branded JN on right side
and hip.



THE COCHRANE RANCH CO., (Limited)
Head Office, Montreal, P. Q.
President, Hon. M. H. Cochrane.
Vice-President, Jas. A. Cochrane.
Sec. Treas., P. H. Ross.

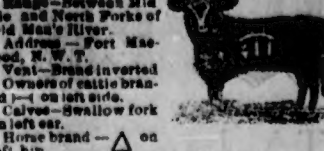


Range, Between Kootenai and Belly Rivers.
Address, Macleod, N.W.T.
Vent, inverted C on left side. Double Dawlap
on calves branded after 1880.
Underbit out of left ear of calves branded up
to 1880.
Vent for horses, inverted K on left hip.
Also wares of cattle with double dawlap, and
branded with wares and compass on right hip.



UNDERWICK & LEATHAM.

Range—Between Mid
dle and North Forks of
the Bow River.
Address—Fort Mac
leod, N.W.T.
Vent—Brand inverted
V on left side.
Calves—Swallow fork
on left ear.
Horse brand—A on
left hip.
Horse vent—Same on left shoulder



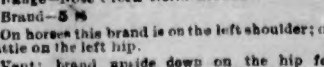
BOW RIVER HORSE CO., (Limited)

Head office, Emmington, Devonshire, England
Pasture, Charles Elton & Co.
Vice-Pres., Messrs. Hon. M. H. Cochrane.
Range, between Bow and Elbow Rivers.
Address of the Co. Cochrane P.O. Alberta.
Brands, JH on left rib & d hip. Also owners
of the old C brand & horses.
Also own horses branded monogram JH on
left shoulder, or hip or both.
Vent, inverted C on left hip.
Well broken horses always for sale at reasonable
prices.
J. H. MORRISON, Manager,
Cochrane Alta.



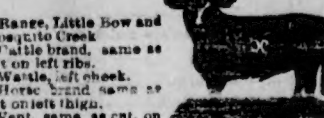
MURRAY WOODS.

Range—Nose Creek North Branch.
Brand—S
On horses this brand is on the left shoulder; on
cattle on the left hip.
Vent, brand upside down on the hip for
horses and a bar across the brand for cattle.
7-1880



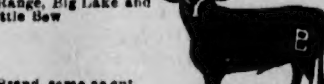
LITTLE BOW RANCHE CO.

Range, Little Bow and
Mosquito Creek.
Cattle brand, same as
cut on left ribs.
Horse brand, same as
cut on left thigh.
Vent, same as cut, on
right thigh.



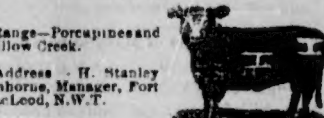
PRIMROSE RANCH CO.

Range, Big Lake and
Little Bow
Brand, same as cut.



THE NEW OXLEY, (CANADA) RANCH CO (Limited)

Range—Porcupines and
Willow Creek.
Address—H. Stanley
Pinhorn, Manager, Fort
Macleod, N.W.T.

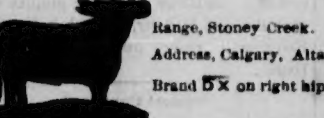


Range, Bow River east
of Calgary
Address, Calgary, N.W.
T.
Horse Brand same, on
left shoulder.



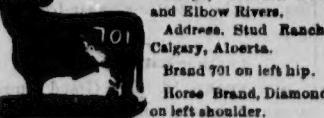
J. W. BRANKLEY.

Range, Stoney Creek.
Address, Calgary, Alta.
Brand BX on right hip.



THOMAS BEHAN.

Range, between Bow
and Elbow Rivers.
Address, Stud Ranch,
Calgary, Alberta.
Brand 701 on left hip.
Horse Brand, Diamond
on left shoulder.
Vent, 701 under brand.



MAIN & DENNIS.

Range, Big Bend, Belly
River and Upper Teton
Valley.
Address, Lethbridge,
N.W.T., and Old agency
M.T.
Horse Brand, S on left thigh. Also owners of
the C and CC brands.

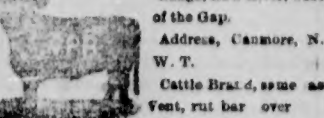


ISAAC ROBINSON,
ELBOW PARK.
(Late the Chipman
Ranch.) Calgary, P. O.
Owner of cattle and
horses. Brand OK same
as cut on left rib.
P. O. Box 21.



CHARLES CAREY.

Range, Bow River, east
of the Gap.
Address, Canmore, N.
W. T.
Cattle Brand, same as
Vent, rut bar over
brand.



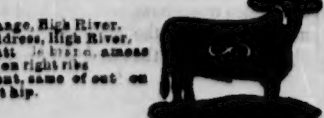
JOHN THOMPSON.

Address, Dunbow.
Range, near south of
High River.
Brand, same on left side.
Vent 16 on left hip.



W. SKRINE.

Range, High River.
Address, High River.
Cattle brand, same as
cut, on right rib.
Vent, same as cut on
right hip.



THE CANADIAN AGRICULTURAL COAL & COLONIZATION CO., (Limited)

Address—Calg. & Alberta.



Range, North Fork, High
River.
Address, High River, Al
berta, N.W.T.
Horse brand, same as
cut on left shoulder.



Range, Fish Creek.
Address, same as cut.
Vent, same as shoulder.
The stock of this
ranch, about 300
head is for sale, as
well as the ranch
and implements.



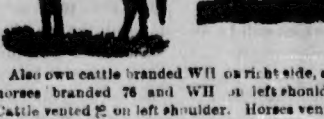
Range, Fish Creek.
Address, same as cut.
Vent, same as shoulder.
The stock of this
ranch, about 300
head is for sale, as
well as the ranch
and implements.



Range, Fish Creek.
Address, same as cut.
Vent, same as shoulder.
The stock of this
ranch, about 300
head is for sale, as
well as the ranch
and implements.



Range, Fish Creek.
Address, same as cut.
Vent, same as shoulder.
The stock of this
ranch, about 300
head is for sale, as
well as the ranch
and implements.



HULL TROUBLE & CO.

Range, Fish Creek.
Address, Calgary, Alta.
Vent, reversed T under
brand.
Contract for domestic
range stock, in large or
small quantities, for spring.



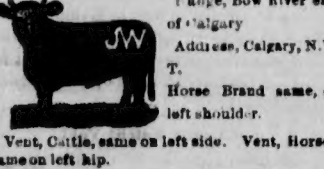
W. I. IKIN.

Range, High River
Address, High River
Cattle brand, same as cut
on left ribs. Ear mark,
swallow fork on both
ears. Vent inverted on
left shoulder.
Horse brand, same as
cut on left shoulder.



JAMES WALKER

Range, Bow River east
of Calgary
Address, Calgary, N.W.
T.
Horse Brand same, on
left shoulder.
Vent, Cattle, same on left side. Vent, Horses,
same on left hip.



MATTHEW COOK.

Address, Gleichen.
Range, Rosebud River.
Horse brand, same as cut
on left shoulder.



RICARDO & WILLIAMS.

Range, north of the Bow
Address, Box 212, Cal
gary.
Brand, same as cut on
left hip.
Vent, small S over brand



BRITISH COLUMBIA CATTLE CO.

Range, Mosquito Creek
Address, Calgary, N.W.T.
Horse brand S on left
thigh



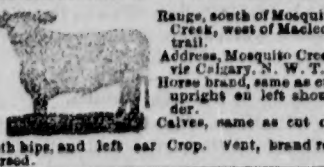
W. C. CONRAD.

Range, Little Bow River.
Address, H. Harris, Leth
bridge.
Horse Brand on left
thigh.
Vent, on cattle, Z on left
shoulder.



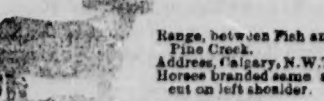
ALEXANDER RANCH.

Range, south of Mosquito
Creek, west of Macleod
trail.
Address, Mosquito Creek
via Calgary, N.W.T.
Horse brand, same as cut
upright on left shoulder.
Calves, same as cut on
both hips, and left ear Crop. Vent, brand re
versed.



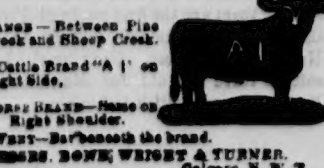
CSOULES & McINNIS.

Range, between Fish and
Pine Creek.
Address, Calgary, N.W.T.
Horses branded same as
cut on left shoulder.



ALISA RANCH.

Range—Between Pine
Creek and Sheep Creek.
Cattle Brand "A" on
Right Side.
Horse Brand—Same on
Right Shoulder.
Vent—Bar beneath the brand.
MEMBERS, BOW, WRIGHT & TURNER.
Calgary N.W.T.



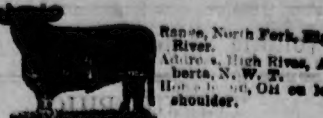
BROOK & ALLFREY.

Range between Middle
and North Fork of Old
Man's River.
Address, Pincher Creek,
N.W.T.
Vent, same on left hip. 3
Horse brand, same on
left shoulder. Marks,
both ears split.



J. WALTER INGS. FREDERICK W. INGS.

Range, North Fork, High
River.
Address, High River, Al
berta, N.W.T.
Horse brand, same as
cut on left shoulder.




WILLIAM POLLOCK.

Range, Fish Creek.
Address, same as cut.
Vent, same as shoulder.
The stock of this
ranch, about 300
head is for sale, as
well as the ranch
and implements.

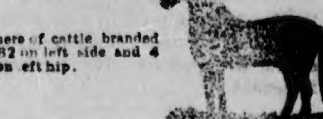


I. G. BAEK & CO.

Address, Fort Macleod,
N.W.T., and Fort
Gentle, N.W.T.
Work cattle branded 3
on left shoulder, and 4
on horn.



Range of cattle branded
32 on left side and 4
on left hip.




S. LIVINGSTON.

Range, Elbow River.
Address, Calgary, Alberta
N.W.T.
Horse Brand, same as
cut on hip.



NORTH-WEST CATTLE CO., (Limited)
Head Office, Montreal,
Q. President, Andrew
Alton, Managing Director,
P. S. Horman.
Range, High River.
Address, High River N.
W.T.
Horse Brand, same as cut
on left shoulder.



T. H. STEADMAN.

Fort Macleod
Address, Fort Mac
leod, N.W.T.
Vent, same on left
hip.
BACCHI STABLES
Harry Steadman,
Prop.
LIVERY, FEED AND SALE.
Complete in all its branches. Special accom
modations for Stallions and Race Horses.



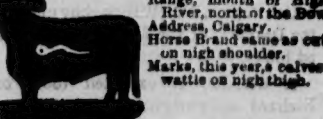
HERBERT SAMSON.

Range, Little Bow and
Mosquito Creek.
Address, High River.
Cattle Brand, XV on
left side.
Horse Brand, same
cut on left hip.
Also own horses and cattle branded 51 on 1
side.



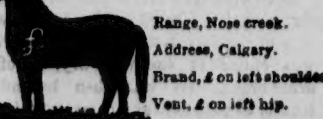
B. PRUEN

Range, mouth of High
River, north of the Bow
Address, Calgary.
Horse Brand same as cut
on right shoulder.
Marks, this year's calves
wattle on right thigh.



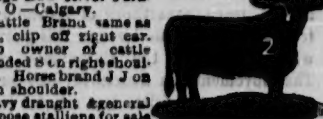
T. O. CHITCHLEY.

Range, Nose creek.
Address, Calgary.
Brand, 2 on left shoulder
Vent, 2 on left hip.



THE McHUGH RANCHE CO.

Range Bow River Park
P. O. Calgary.
Cattle Brand same as
cut, clip of right ear.
Also owner of cattle
branded S on right shoulder.
Horse brand J on
left shoulder.
Heavy draught & general
purpose stallions for sale

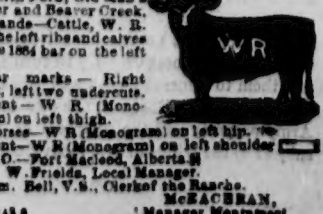


Range, Bow River Park
P. O. Calgary.
Cattle Brand same as
cut, clip of right ear.
Also owner of cattle
branded S on right shoulder.
Horse brand J on
left shoulder.
Heavy draught & general
purpose stallions for sale



WALROD CATTLE RANCHE

North Fork, Old Man's
River and Beaver Creek.
Brands—Cattle, W. B.
on the left ribs and calves
since 1884 bar on the left
hip.
Ear marks—Right
split, left two undercuts.
Vent—W R (Mono
gram) on left thigh.
Horses—W R (Monogram) on left hip, W
Vent—W R (Monogram) on left shoulder
P. O.—Fort Macleod, Alberta
G. W. Friedla, Local Manager.
Wm. Bell, V.S., Clerk of the Records.
McACERAN,
Manager Montrose



The Hutchings Saddlery Company

Desire to inform the people of Calgary and Alberta that they have purchased the stock of George Murdoch, and will carry on the business of manufacturing

Light Harness, Double and Single, Heavy Draught Harnesses, including the Genuine "Concord Make."

SADDLES AND GENERAL COWBOY OUTFITS A Specialty.

These goods are all our own make and guaranteed. We will also keep on hand a complete stock of

LEATHER, SADDLERY HARDWARE, TRUNKS AND VALISES.

Our stock is the largest carried in the Territories, and we are prepared to supply the wholesale and retail trade.

38tf

Murdoch's Block, Atlantic Avenue, Calgary Alberta.

McTAVISH BROTHERS GENERAL BLACKSMITHS

and Horsehoofers. All kinds of Carriage repairing promptly attended to. Blacksmiths of BLANDS, etc., East of Post Office Block south of Stephen Avenue

Calgary, - - Alberta

WELL DIGGING.

HALGISON & HRAFNDEL,

Are prepared to dig wells of all kinds

AT LOWEST PRICES.

Residence near Oliver, - - - - - North of Calgary, - - - - - 304

Fiedlers & Edmiston,

CONTRACTORS, ETC.

Edmonton, - - - - - Alta.

NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE Alberta & P. Railway Company apply to the Board of Commissioners of the Public Lands, for an amendment of its charter, giving power to extend, construct, equip and operate a line of railway from its southern terminal point on Bow River, to the Canadian Pacific Railway, and thence to the International boundary, and also from its northern terminus on the Alberta River northwesterly to the Peace River and thence to the Canadian Pacific Railway and for other purposes

LOUGHEED & MCCARTHY Solicitors for said Company Calgary, 11th Avenue, N. 1895.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION.

Notice is hereby given that application will be made at the next Session of the Parliament of Canada for an Act to incorporate "The Red Deer Valley Railway and Coal Company" with full powers to construct, equip and operate a line of railway from a point on the line of the Canadian Pacific Railway at or in the vicinity of Chase Station, in the Alberta district, and running in a north-easterly direction, and in part traversing the valley of the Red Deer River to the coal fields in the said valley, and also to equip, construct and operate a branch line from some point on their main line to the town of Calgary, in the Northwest Territories or to the vicinity thereof, with power to the said company to acquire lands for coal mines and to work and operate such mines, also with the power to construct and operate a telegraph or telephone line in connection with the said railway, and generally with all powers, rights and privileges usually granted to railway companies under charters of incorporation.

BAIN, LAIDLAW & CO. Solicitors for Applicants. Dated at Toronto the 24th day of November 1900. 13-1

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

NOTICE is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned and A. J. Ellis has been dissolved and all monies due the said firm must be paid to me. J. G. FITZGERALD Calgary, Nov. 27th '00. 24-dw-110

Exhausted Vitality.

THE SCIENCE OF LIFE, the great Medical Work of the age on Manhood, Nervous and Physical Declivity, Premature Decline, Errors of Youth, and the untold miseries consequent thereon. 300 pages 8 vo., 15 prescriptions for all diseases. Cloth, full gilt, only \$1.00, by mail, sealed. Illustrative samples of young and middle-aged men. Send now. The Gold and Jeweled Medal awarded to the author by the National Medical Association. Address P. O. Box 186, Boston, Mass., or Dr. W. H. PARKER, graduate of Harvard Medical College, 25 years practice in Boston, who may be consulted confidentially. Specialty, Diseases of Man. Office, No. 4 Bulfinch Street. 30-1f

Over 6,000,000 people believe that it is the largest and most reliable brand, and they use **Ferry's Seeds** D. M. FERRY & CO. are acknowledged to be the Largest Seedsmen in the world. D. M. FERRY & CO. Seedsmen of the World. SEEDS FOR 1901. We will send FREE of charge to you a complete list of our seeds, and also a copy of our Seed Catalogue. Write to us at once. D. M. FERRY & CO., Windsor, Ont.

Eastern :: Horses.

Mr. A. Lucas will arrive from Ontario about the 16th of March with a carload of horses composed of

Ten Heavy Draught Mares,

One Heavy Draught

- STALLION, -

and

TWO :: ROADSTERS,

all of which will be offered for sale. Any parties wishing to purchase will do well to

WAIT UNTIL THEY ARRIVE

before investing, as they are represented to be all first class animals.

DO NOT FAIL TO SEE THEM.

CHANGE OF PROGRAMME I

G. E. JACQUES,

THE WEST-END JEWELLER.

Encouraged by the success of last year's business has decided on largely increasing his stock and has gone to Montreal to make a personal selection of the

Latest Designs and Novelties

In his line, during his absence in the East,

F. B. JACQUES,

Who has just completed a term of years with the best Jewelry House in Toronto, will be in charge, by whom work will be done in the best style.

Present Stock will be sold very **CHEAP** to make Room for new Goods.

Hull, Trounce & Co.

Dealers in all Kinds of

Meats!

Wholesale orders promptly attended to. Special terms to hotels and boarding-houses. Close cuts on car lots.

Game and Fish in Season.

YOUNG & BOOKER.

BAKERS CONFECTIONERS and Pastry Cooks.

If you want some really first class bread, leave your address and we will deliver it promptly.

EXCELLENT FRUIT CAKE 30 CTS. PER LB.

And all others in proportion.

FRESH BUNS EVERY MORNING.

Wedding Parties, Socials, etc., Catered for.

YOUNG & BROOKE,

Custom Tailoring.

Where are you going in such a hurry. Why down to the

West End Tailoring Establishment.

TO GET ONE OF THOSE

Nobby Overcoats.

for Christmas before they are all sold.



Wm. CARROLL,
"MERCHANT TAILOR"

Stephen Ave., West. Calgary.



The Best Assorted Stock of H. LAWRENCE Spectacles and Eye Glasses kept at The **ALBERTA DRUG STORE,**

By JOHN EYRE, ENGLISH OPTICIAN, Stephen Avenue, Calgary, who is the only person that fits by H. L. & Co. a new registered test prescribed by Act of Parliament, November 27. Every pair sighted or far sighted person instantly suited. Each pair guaranteed for one year. These celebrated Spectacles will be sold at a small profit. Parties desiring the genuine articles

FURNITURE.

We are now selling on

Strictly Cash Principles

And As Near

COST PRICES

As possible. We are reducing our stock to make room for an entirely **NEW GOODS.**

A. E. SHELTON.

ESTABLISHED 1883.

J. G. FITZGERALD,

Estate Insurance and General Commission Agent Auctioneer, and Notary Public.

Agent for Sale of C. P. R. Lands.

Money to Loan on Real Estate.

Regular Auction Sales

Office and Auction Rooms: Opposite H. B. Co. Store.

J. G. FITZGERALD,

299 dw 110

Stephen Ave., Calgary.

INVERTAVISH NURSERY.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE OF

Trees, Plants, Bulbs, Etc.,
FOR FALL PLANTING.

A CHOICE ASSORTMENT TO SELECT FROM

One hundred assorted HOLLAND BULBS sent by address for \$1. For list of varieties contained in each collection see catalogue.

d-230-110

G. A. McTAVISH,

North Saskatchewan, B.C.

FIREWOOD.

\$4 per cord, delivered, \$2.25 per half cord, delivered, \$3 a cord (15 cords more or less delivered).

PETIT & McKINELL,

Agents Calgary Lumber Company

FOR SALE.

A SECOND HAND NO. 9 COOK STOVE, with copper reservoir, boiler and tea kettle, used one season, or it would be exchanged for a small new cook stove. Apply at Herald office. d-230-110

SUBSCRIBE FOR THE HERALD.

NOTICE.

J. W. COCKLER, having left Calgary, all orders in the Taxidermist line, will now be attended to by W. G. MACKAY, at the old stand, Stephen Avenue 26-311-dw

EMPLOYMENT-WANTED.

Shepherd having 25 years experience in Scotland and two years experience in Alberta, wants employment. Best of references given. ALEXANDER STUART, Calgary, N. W. T. Care Lougheed & McCarthy.

FOR SALE VERY CHEAP.

A BRASS AND IRON FOUNDRY. PLANT complete. Also machinery of all kinds. Engines and boilers all sizes. We would be pleased to correspond with anyone wishing to be interested in the foundry business. 100 to P. & G. BROADBENT, H. B. Co. Brokers Hamilton.

FOR SALE.

100 DOMESTIC EASTERN COWS. Three and four years old. Also three thoroughbred Shorthorn bulls. LUCAS & EASTMAN, Calgary.

LESSONS GIVEN IN FLOWER PAINTING.

LESSONS given in Flower Painting, (Private or in class) No. 1 Hall's Terrace, Calgary. Term to commence next Saturday, January 6th. MISS TAYLOR. J



BOOTS AND SHOES!

Made to Order in any Style. P. McNAMARA

The Calgary Herald

AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Published every Wednesday at noon at the office of the Herald Publishing Company Limited, Stephen Avenue, Calgary, Alberta.

Subscription \$2 a Year.

Rates for transient advertising: 15 cents per line of copy for first and 10 cents for subsequent insertions. Professional cards one inch per annum \$12; ranch cards as announced on last page. Special contract rates on application.

Advertisements to secure insertion in the WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL must be handed in at the office before 5 p. m., Tuesday evening.

Single Copies 5 Cents Each.

The WEEKLY HERALD AND ALBERTA LIVE STOCK JOURNAL is the weekly edition of the Calgary Daily Herald. It is distinct from Wednesday's issue of the DAILY HERALD, thus allowing for a perfect arrangement of matter impossible with those so-called weekly papers which take the place of the Daily issue upon the days they are published.

KENNETH J. CHAMBERS,
Editor and Manager.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 20, 1889.

MAJOR STEELE ON PROHIBITION.

We have published the reports of several of the Mounted Police so far as they refer to the liquor question. There is still another officer's report on this subject which is well worth publishing. This is Major Steele, a man noted for his practical views and sound judgment. Major Steele in his report says:—

"The liquor laws at present in force are most unpopular, and very difficult to enforce.

"The reason for passing the act was to prevent the sale of intoxicants to Indians and for that purpose answered very well, as it was then. Six months after the arrival of the police in this district, in 1884, the illicit traffic was suppressed, and no serious trouble has been caused since from the drunkenness of the Indians; but when the same law is applied to the whites it is quite another thing. The illicit traffic in liquor has, as a rule, the sympathy of the public, and the experience of the police force has shown that there is more drunkenness under the present system and more injury done to health of individuals through this law than respectable houses were licensed. Licensed houses, having no occasion to smuggle, would provide liquor of a good quality. Under the system of smuggling, which is the dealer brings in pure alcohol, and by the mixture of pernicious drugs, water makes it into an article resembling whiskey in color, but most dangerous in its effects. My recent experience in British Columbia also shows me that as far as the police force is concerned, there are fewer offences against discipline committed through the effects of drink, in a country where there are numerous licensed houses, than in the Northwest Territories. As far as the public the Kootenay district are concerned, there was less drunkenness noticeable among them, during my stay of over twelve months, than I have seen during the last three months in the Northwest Territories, although the very strictest steps were being taken by the officer commanding here to keep down the traffic."

The opinion of such a man as Major Steele, expressed in so unmistakable a way and backed up by such an apt comparison as he makes, should count for something with the powers that be. It is to be devoutly hoped that it will at any rate.

AN ABSOLUTE DUTY.

Immigration to this district, this year promises to be very considerable as it is; but if we are to get our full share of settlers we must do something, and something very considerable to induce them to come here. It is all very well for us to regard this country as sufficiently attractive in itself to induce immigration to come here, but the attractiveness of the country alone will not secure its settlement. If Winnipeg and other towns in Manitoba and Assiniboia had not got agents in the field and were not working might and main to capture all of the immigrants as soon as they arrive, the simple superiority of Alberta as a place for settlement, would probably be sufficient to secure us the proportion of immigration we are entitled to. As it is, however, less favored localities are receiving more than their share of the settlers, and we are not receiving anything like the proportion the country deserves. The explanation is simple. The people of these districts have had the enterprise to maintain immigration agents along the line of the C.P.P., and we have not. We have, in fact, allowed ourselves and our country to be stolen a march upon, and we should see to it that this sort of thing does not continue any further.

There is no time to begin like the present. Never had a new country such a good chance for booming herself as has the Calgary district of Alberta at the present moment. We have just passed

through a simply magnificent winter, a season which rivaling the finest Californian season, has kept all kinds of stock in excellent condition and filled our whole population with confidence in the country and its future. Last season's wonderful crops proved beyond the shadow of a doubt that for general agricultural purposes this country cannot be approached, and the country has this great, its unsurmountable fact in her favor: her products last year captured first prize in an eminently fair and impartial competition with exhibits of products from all the boasting districts in Manitoba and the Territories. Then there is a certainty of railways being built north and south, making the markets of the world easily accessible to the whole region.

With these facts in its favor, this country should be able pretty nearly to monopolize the immigration to Canada this year, and it would if we had immigration agents in the east to represent these facts properly to the immigrants, and to refute the misrepresentations of unscrupulous agents from other, and less favored districts.

This matter is one of such great importance that no time should be lost in taking action with regard to it. The Herald would be strongly in favor of the Town Council devoting as much as \$5,000 or even \$10,000 to this work, if so large an amount would be required to do the work thoroughly.

There would be no fear, if the right man were selected, that the outlay would be repaid a thousand fold. Look at the result of the local immigration work by Winnipeg. Last year's operations were so successful that the city is going in for an increased expenditure and more efficient service this season, and the Winnipeg district has not such advantages as the Calgary district has. There might be differences of opinion as to the best methods for carrying out this work. It appears to us that the best plan to adopt would be to send one agent through the districts in the old provinces from which a heavy emigration is expected, and to keep another at Montreal to interview foreign immigrants on their arrival. In the meantime it might be a good plan to send agents to meet the immigrant trains now on their way from the East.

Whatever may be decided as to methods, let something be done, and quickly.

IRELANDS DAY.

In all parts of the world, Irishmen are this week celebrating the national festival, St. Patrick's Day; recalling the past glories of the Emerald Isle, and indulging in bright hopes for a glorious future for her. It has been said, and truly, that the celebration of St. Patrick's Day by Irishmen throughout the world has had a great bearing upon the long continued agitation for Home Rule by keeping alive that spirit of brave patriotism which is a characteristic of the Irish race. This year's St. Patrick's Day orations will be brimful of confidence in the future. The complete breakdown of Pigott's evidence before the Parnell Commission has undoubtedly greatly strengthened the hands of the national leader, but it is in the rapid rise of a better understanding between the British and Irish peoples that the friends of Ireland must see the best augury for the impending settlement of this long-standing dispute. There are those on this side of the Atlantic who appear to think that the collapse of Pigott's evidence means the complete failure of the charges against the Parnellites, and will result ultimately in the defeat of the present Imperial Government and the triumphant adoption of Gladstone's Irish policy. It should be remembered, however, that the Times did not base its charges solely on the evidence of Pigott and that for some months past the Parnell Commission so-called, has been taking evidence from other witnesses more or less calculated to bear out the charges of the Times that some of the Parnellites at any rate have been connected with that agrarian crime which has to a certain extent disgraced and certainly greatly retarded the national movement. Although greatly set back by Pigott's collapse, the Times will still be able to substantiate some of its charges, and the fall of Pigott is really not such a great victory for Parnellism as some had at the moment hoped. That this event did not have such an effect as was hoped upon the British electorate, who have the facts before them, is evident from the result of the election held no later than Thursday last in Barnsley. Earl Compton, the Gladstonian candidate was elected; but his majority fell short of that anticipated by 2,000 votes, and although the whole vote was increased, his majority of the previous election was very materially reduced.

So far as the solution of the Irish ques-

tion is concerned, the fall of the scandalously perjurer Pigott, falls into insignificance when compared with the steady growth of a more friendly sentiment between the British and Irish peoples. It is safe to say that there never was so much good feeling between the two peoples as at present exists. The Englishman is beginning to realize that every Irishman is not a blood thirsty revolutionary Fenian, and the sons of Ireland realize that there are some Englishmen who have an object in life besides the oppression of the Irish race. The Irish people at last look to Englishmen for assistance in solving the vexed problem, instead of madly expecting to secure the desired solution in spite of them. The English people recognize the confidence reposed in them, and they will see to it that it is not misplaced. The only cloud in the Irish firmament now is the Fenian element. The treasonable frauds who in the sacred name of patriotism have maintained that policy of cowardly assassination which in the past has alienated the sympathies of England's population, are not yet suppressed, but it is sincerely to be hoped, for the sake of all true Irishmen, that they soon will be. They have been the real stumbling block in the way of settlement for years, for as soon as the English public appeared to be prepared to see justice done to Ireland, some outrage or another would occur to arouse public indignation, which is never discriminating. It is to be hoped that the fact that sensible, honorable Irishmen now recognize the English people as allies rather than enemies in the struggle for their rights, will soon put a period to Fenianism. Then the Irish patriot can look for the full share of justice his beautiful country is entitled to, and the British patriot will be able to congratulate himself upon the establishment of the Empire on a firmer basis than any policy of coercion could establish.

Irishmen realizing the present promising condition of the national movement have good cause to celebrate this St. Patrick's Day with thankfulness, and their fellow subjects of British origin have as good cause to rejoice with them.

ALL SORTS OF THINGS.

True sportsmen in this district certainly owe a debt of gratitude to Captain McIlreath for the emphatic way in which, in his annual report he urges upon the Government the necessity of protecting the game. Should not sportsmen do something, however, towards helping themselves in this matter. MacIlreath's true sportsmen have shown the way by organizing a game protective club.

"The Christian Outlook" is a new paper published in Winnipeg and it proves what title it has to its name by saying that "the most sensible utterance on the subject of the Jesuit bill we have seen is that of Rev. Dr. Wiles," when he said he "doubted whether British law could with justice touch a man who killed a Jesuit in Canada." Fair thinking people have their own estimate of the Christianity possessed by those who would endorse such crazy, un-Christian like and un-British statements. All protestants are not, however, possessed of the same fanaticisms as the rev. demagogue at Toronto, and it is fortunate for Protestantism, Christianity and the world that they are not.

The anti-Jesuit crusade in Ontario is assuming more and more serious proportions every day. Meetings are being held in Ontario, and the Jesuits, and often Roman Catholics generally, are being roundly abused with all that verbal which senseless bigotry can call to its assistance. Strange to say, in the Eastern Townships, Huntingdon, Hemmingford, Montreal and other Protestant centres in the Province of Quebec, there has so far been no excitement over the passage of the Jesuit's estates bill, and it is the people of Quebec, alone who are directly interested in this matter. The agitation is rapidly developing into a disgrace to that division of the Christian church which has in the past been proud of its liberality of spirit.

Khartoum still figures in newspaper despatches, though there really is no Khartoum at this day. The town was practically wiped out of existence in the days of horror following Gordon's death. The forts are still maintained, but the rest of the town was razed to the ground, and the material used in the most important buildings was taken across the river to build a big mausoleum and mosque over the remains of the late Mahdi. Omdurman, across the river from Khartoum, is now the seat of the Mahdi power, and when we read that Khartoum is alarmed over White Pasha rumors, it simply means that Omdurman is in a panic. By destroying Khartoum the Mahdi meant to show the Soudan what

would become of any other wicked city which, accepting an infidel aid, attempted the hosts of the Prophet outside its walls.

STOCK.

OUR CATTLE EXPORT TRADE.

How to get the Best Returns from It—Domestication and Improvement of the Cattle.

To The Editor of the HERALD.

SIR,—I notice in your telegraphic news reported this morning under date Ottawa the 11th, that a report by Mr. Dyke, Emigration Agent at Liverpool, has been presented by Sir Charles Tupper, as having an important bearing on the great ranching interests of Alberta. It will be seen that Mr. Dyke has reported that no fewer than 3,000 head of Alberta ranch cattle were received at the port of Liverpool in Autumn last, but owing to their wildness it was unsafe to move them, and they had to be mixed up with United States or other more domesticated animals so as to make the work of slaughtering safe. Mr. Dyke goes on to recommend that these semi-wild animals be slaughtered at Montreal and be shipped as dressed meat, or shipped to an intermediate point and then sent fed for a few weeks until domesticated. The conception of the latter part of Mr. Dyke's idea is in the highest degree commendable, but the plan he suggests for carrying it out cannot be supplied. The domesticating process must take precedence to any shipment—in short to any store handling of the animals, in order to meet the great and deprecating difficulty Mr. Dyke has been screwed enough to see.

It will, I presume, be admitted on all hands that a certain amount of domestication is in the highest degree desirable, and that the animals may submit to comparative close handling and control, if some one ought surely to be done for the animals enter on their journey, either by rail or sea. The frequent moaning and unceasing of wild ranch cattle before they have been accustomed to take food from the hand of man, is all the time and consequent excitement of a journey to the nearest shipping port will undoubtedly have a most ruinous effect, while in such a condition, it is not to be supposed that either food or water will be partaken of by the excited and suffering animals.

I am not at present going to speak of the propriety of slaughtering ranch cattle and forwarding them as dressed beef, although I am quite in favor of such a system, and I am fully convinced that at any distant date the ranch owners of Alberta will find it greatly to their advantage to adopt it. But what I believe to be most loudly called for at the present time is provision—ample provision for feeding and band feeding our beef steers for a period of not less than six weeks prior to their coming or shipping. This is properly done about by the aid of experts, some moving daily amongst the animals, tending their food and supplying them with drink, will very speedily domesticate the very wildest of cattle, and all this might be done before an attempt is made to place the animals either on board ship, so that they might readily take food and drink when it is placed before them.

Of course very considerable expenditure could be entailed in the erection of yards and shedding to admit of such a process being properly carried out. Feeding in cages, hay racks, watering troughs, &c., would all be required, ample and convenient pens so that the animals would readily take to their confinement. And while it is to be kept in view that some 3,000 head of cattle would require to be provided, the extent of the necessary works can be better seen.

But it is not only the domestication of the animals that ought to be had in view in all this, but what is of the most pre-eminent importance viz: the improvement of the quality of the beef. It is quite admitted by the most experienced and qualified men, that the loss in ranch cattle from the time they pass into the slaughter houses, even at Montreal is very great. But it is also admitted that the quality, color, texture or firmness of the meat would be greatly improved by six weeks feeding with oats and hay. No one acquainted with the proper feeding of beef producing animals can doubt this. In the United Kingdom—Scotland for instance—where effort is now made to finish cattle up to butchers' standard at the early age of 20 to 24 months, cake and meal and other concentrated foods are freely used but most of these must be laid aside for at least six weeks prior to slaughtering, and crushed oats largely substituted, so as to give that color, that firmness and quality that the London butcher must have before the top price can be got out of him. Doubtless all this will work in with Mr. Dyke's idea well enough, as in the course of six weeks of such treatment ranch steers would be as easily handled as any other yard fed cattle would be. But what is of the highest importance is the improved quality of beef thus to be secured, and the fact that six weeks of such feeding in autumn after pastures had begun to fail, would bring our ranch cattle into market at a somewhat later period, when a better meat market at least in England would be secured.

What I now wish to say is that the ranch men of Alberta do not need to go to Montreal nor to any intermediate point for all this. Let them begin at home. There is no more suitable point than Calgary. It is already a centre of importance and convenience to the principal ranching territories of Western Canada, and will, it is believed, speedily become so. Unusual facilities for all that can possibly be required are most conveniently at hand. Ample space close by the railway, ample water of the finest quality, any quantity of good hay, the finest of soil for root grow-

ing and abundance of oats, probably of the finest quality in the world. I have had occasion during the present month to purchase seed oats pretty extensively, and I have found the finest samples without exception that I have ever seen in either Scotland or England—weighing no less than 48 lbs. per bushel—and grown by a native of "Ould Ireland" within four miles of the Town of Calgary.

Yours &c.,

J. D. MOLLISON.

Calgary, March 11th, 1889.

Colour in Horses.

A good horse, writes Mr. R. H. Hillhouse, is never a bad colour; but colour should always be of the good kind, i. e., a decided colour; rich in the various shades.

Horses with weak circulation will show want of tone, hence are washy in colour, wan in constitution.

Roses are a hardy colour; though being often found in horses coarse or short of breeding, roses is unpopular amongst the horse breeders, whereas it is a favourite colour with draught horse men. Yellow bays and duns are generally found in northern latitudes. Dark, liver-colored chestnuts are wearing, well-bred horses usually.

The dark brown horse is usually the best waterer; brown, with bay points, are a cheap sale.

You never meet well-bred horses chestnut without white; and the white is the blood white creamy, not the carry milk white. Tails and legs of all horses should be dark, as compared with their bodies.

Heavy boned, heavy legs are usually soft horses.

Whole colours are most in demand; but stars, snips, and patches on the head and face will often predominate in the best examples.

Colours are classed whole or composite, darker light, and you recognize some colours are indicative of constitution, while the others are reverse. You determine the true color by the muzzle. Dark flanks, dark legs are the most desirable horses, and any colour light of the kind is a bad sale generally.

The Preservation of Milk by Freezing.

At a recent meeting of the Agricultural Society of France, M. Guerin, of Grand Villed (Vosges), read a paper on a new method of preserving milk. He showed that when it was frozen in milk could be transported with the greatest ease, and that after being kept for days and weeks, and then simply thawed out, it retained all the characteristics of fresh milk. The paper dealt first with the method of freezing, which could be carried out in the ordinary ice machines if done on a sufficiently large scale, and then described the experiments made to ascertain the precise temperature at which the best results might be expected. The appearance and state of the milk after undergoing the process, when thawed, were so exactly those of new milk that in an assemblage of 20 persons not one could perceive the slightest difference. In cooking, yield of cream, and every other respect the frozen corresponded with quite new milk, and on the fourth day the cream was still excellent, which was not the case with that of the latter. Butter and cheese can be prepared from it quite as well as from new milk.

Protecting the Range.

The legislature of the territory of New Mexico have passed over the governor's veto a law prohibiting entirely the overstocking of ranges, and providing heavy penalties for its violation. The second section of the law reads as follows: "Whenever any person, company or corporation turns loose on any range in this territory, already occupied or in the possession of another or others by virtue of their having complied with the provision of section 1 of this act, he or they must be the owner or owners of, or must be lawfully to the possession, of some other living, permanent water upon such range, sufficient for the proper maintenance of all such additional cattle so turned loose, other than that owned by or lawfully possessed or lawfully in the possession of any other person, company or corporation that may have previously appropriated, stocked or taken possession of such range in accordance with the provisions of this act; and such person, company or corporation so turning loose cattle upon such range must at all times, furnish, supply and maintain upon such range such other permanent living water free and unfenced and upon the surface of the ground."

CALGARY.

As Described by Dr. McEachran to an Eastern Audience.

Dr. McEachran delivered a lecture in the City of Quebec the other day on the Northwest, and had the following to say about Calgary:—

"We come now to the most important western town in the Northwest Territories, Calgary—to reach which we have to cross the Bow River and reach the Calgary bottom, a more lovely town site than which could not be imagined, with the noble

W* L. BERNARD, (late of English Bar), Advocate, Solicitor, Conveyancer, Notary Public, Auctioneer, &c. Special terms for English business transacted through London agents.
Money to LEND. Offices, Stephen Ave., Calgary

Another Wheat Experiment.
At the Ohio experiment station some facts of general interest have been demonstrated from the results of tests made during the past seven years with wheat. Of sixty-two varieties that have been tested, many of them for only one or two years, the following are recommended for trial. Of the red bearded wheats the Hungarian, Egyptian, Theiss, Tuscan Island, Valley and Nigger; of the smooth red wheats, the German Superior, French Prairie, Michigan Amos and Wyandotte Red; of the white wheats, the Martins Amber, Democrat and Silver Chaff (smooth).

While good results were shown in favor of light seeding, it is recommended for general practice to sow not less than five pecks or more than seven to the acre. South of the forty-first parallel it is believed wheat should be sown after the 10th of September, but the northern section will bear earlier sowing. So far as tested, the depth of seeding within reasonable limits does not affect the yield. Experiments in mulching for winter protection were unsatisfactory. Of the wheats named the Hungarian gave the largest yield the present year, and for five years has given an average of almost thirty-eight bushels to the acre, but has the fault of being weak strawed and also of being smutty. The peculiar weather this season at the time of ripening caused the grains to shrivel and lessened the weight of measured bushels, so that Wyandotte Red alone reached the standard weight. Thorough preparation of the seed bed is one of the great essentials towards securing a good crop. Sow early, stir the ground thoroughly, make the surface so that water will not stand in low places, seed when the ground is in good friable condition and nature will need no further aid.

Value of Feeds.
The subjoined table, showing the amount of feed required to make 100 pounds gain of pork, is taken from tests made by the agricultural experiment station at Madison, Wis., and reported in the annual report:

	Pounds.
Whole corn	7.94
Corn meal	5.94
Barley meal	6.07
Shorts	5.25
Sweet skim milk	1.87
Half bran, half shorts (dry)	5.31
Half corn meal, half shorts (wet)	4.31
Corn meal	1.17
Skim milk	1.92
Corn meal	1.57
Skim milk	1.19
Corn meal	1.24
Buttermilk	1.20

It will be noticed, says "Swineherd," that there is a marked difference between whole corn and corn meal. These tables are the results from an average of a number of tests. We call attention to the fact that in one of the tests, from which the above average came, 517 pounds of whole corn made 100 pounds of pork; the very next test took over 800 pounds of whole corn to make 100 pounds gain of pork. This great difference calls for an explanation with the report as to the conditions that caused it, otherwise the table is liable to be misleading. The table as a whole is a valuable one to farmers, and will enable them to study what feed or combination to adopt to make the most profit.

Facts Worth of Note.
Southern Cultivator advises the recipe here given as a good one for making whitewash that will stick on rough plank: Slack the quick lime in boiling water, and to three gallons of ordinary whitewash add one pint of molasses and one pint of common salt. Stir the mixture frequently while putting it on. Two coats will be sufficient.

Massachusetts Ploughman advocates the use of rocks and stones for mulching newly planted trees. Their pressure keeps the soil close to the roots and the roots in place, while they retain moisture, choke down the weeds and preserve a more even temperature than the mulch of litter does.

Full exposure to the air turns cider into vinegar quickly. Cider in a barrel but one-half full will make good vinegar much sooner than when the barrel is kept full.

While nut trees, with proper care, can be as easily and successfully transplanted in fall as in spring, by far the best time to plant nuts is immediately after the seed has been harvested. Thus you avoid injury to the germinating quality of the nuts by drying.

Farm Fences.
Following are a few notes on fencing, from American Rural Home, worthy of note:

In order to reduce the cost of farm fences to the minimum, put up only such as are necessary for practical purposes. The best time for fencing is when other work is not pressing, and the farmer who contemplates fencing should take advantage of it. Movable fences are indispensable where the farm is divided into a few fields only. Movable fences that can be adjusted to any angle desired are less easily affected by wind than those set upright, and they turn stock more effectively than any other.

When putting up wire fence stretch the wire tightly and see that the corner posts are firmly braced. The corner posts ought not to be set less than three feet deep. We prefer cedar posts to any other. After having tried several varieties of wood for posts, we find that for durability there are none superior to cedar. Posts cut in the summer are more durable than those cut in the winter.

Painless Poultry Killing.
The president of the British Pharmaceutical conference is credited with having adopted and recommended the following for the happy dispatch of poultry: A large wide mouthed stoppered bottle is kept charged with an ounce of chloroform. When a chicken has received sentence of death, it is held firmly under the left arm and its head slipped into the mouth of the bottle. A few deep inspirations follow and the bird, without a struggle, becomes unconscious. Then, holding it by the legs, its neck is dislocated by a quick stretch.



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Late of the firm of Lazarus & Morris

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FRANK LAZARUS MANUFACTURER.

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See No competition with any other firm in the Dominion of Canada.

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Wines, Liquors and Cigars

Permit Orders Promptly Executed.

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4 Miles From Town.

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No house should be without one.

Made to look like an ordinary piece

of Furniture.

Perfectly deodorizing and may be placed in any part of

House.

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White Labor Only.

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WM. TIETJEN.

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Having purchased the entire Custom Tailoring stock of

Messrs. Rankin & Allan,

and secured the services of

MR. JOHN KERR

so long and favorably known as cutter for that firm.

GENTLEMEN WILL FIND THAT THE

EMPORIUM OF FASHIONS

IS IN FULL WORKING ORDER AND A FULL STOCK OF

CHOICEST FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC WOOLENS

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First Class Hands.

We adhere to Eastern Prices for cash, which are as low as

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We Guarantee both **FIT** and **QUALITY** of our work and goods.

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Y. C. KITELEY & CO.,

Stephen Avenue, - - - Calgary, Alberta.

NOTICE

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN.

As I am closing my books for the year 1888, I must respectfully request that all accounts be settled on or before the 15th of January, 1889.

EDWIN R. ROGERS,

Calgary, Alberta.

HORN

Has got the stock in

WATCHES.

JEWELRY.

CLOCKS.

SILVERWARE

ETC.

HORN

Does not rush off anything for any "SPECIAL SEASON," but sells out all the year round and

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Sells his goods with a very reasonable profit all the time. Go and see

HORN

For Your Christmas Presents.

:HORN:

IS THE WATCHMAKER.

\$50 REWARD

STRAYED, from High River Range, there were 8 mares, 1 bay horse, 1 year old colt, five yearling colts not branded. I will give fifty dollars reward to any one that will deliver the same at my ranch, at the crossing of High River, on the Macleod road, or for any information that would lead to the recovery of the same. My brand is in on left shoulder. J. J. SULLIVAN.

Send your Printing to the Herald

NOTICE.

Notice is hereby given that an application will be made to the Parliament of Canada at the next session thereof, for an Act to incorporate the Assiniboia, Edmonton & Unjiga Railway Company with power to construct a railway from some point on the Canadian Pacific Railway at North Central or convenient thereto and thence in a general north westerly direction, crossing the North Saskatchewan River at or near Edmonton, to the Peace River at or near the mouth of the Smoky River.

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1 PAIR DRIVING HORSES.

Well matched and in good condition. Also a double spring wagon and harness. Apply to Fred Lepore, Hotel.

Spayed Heifers.

THE undersigned, who thoroughly understands this business, is open for engagements and seasons. Parties requiring such work done should communicate at once, the operation being only safe in April. References given.

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The Bow River Horse, Dark Bay, Col. Coburne, being at the age of 10, bred from English and imported blood.

Pedigree Blood Stallions

A few figures:
The Bow River Horse, Dark Bay, Col. Coburne, being at the age of 10, bred from English and imported blood.

Heavy Draft Percheron 7 years

See a good one at a low price and get only what is worth it. Good blood and good shape.

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OF ALL BREEDS
HANDSOME AND DURABLE HORSES.

can best be chosen from the LARGEST BAND IN THE NORTHWEST.
Stock broken on the main highway.

For further particulars apply to
J. H. MORRISON,
Manager.

Notice to Creditors.

In The Matter of the Estate of
Chas. McInnes, Deceased.

The creditors of Chas. McInnes, late of Fish Creek in the District of Alberta and Northwest Territories, Yeoman, who died on or about the 30th day of January 1889, are, on or before the 15th day of April 1889, to send by Post prepaid to the undersigned Advocates for Catherine McInnes and Alexander Paterson Bremner, the Administrators of the said Deceased, at Calgary in the said District, their claims and surrenders, addresses and descriptions and full particulars of such claims verified by affidavit.

After the said 15th day of April the said Administrators will proceed to distribute the estate without reference to any claims of which they have received no notice at the date of said distribution.

Dated the 12th day of March A. D. 1889.
LOUGHEED MCCARTHY & BELK
Advocates, Calgary, N. W. T.
w28 29.

SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN

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The fact that this disease from a house beginning thirty years ago has extended into every state of the Union and that it is not only highly contagious but almost uniformly fatal when once seated, seemingly defying medicine, renders all information on the subject highly interesting. From the report of the commissioner of agriculture it is known that for a number of years the bureau of animal industry has conducted a scientific investigation into the nature of the more important diseases of animals. Since the investigation began the ideas of the medical profession have been revolutionized and a new science has been built up, and it is claimed that the work done by this bureau has been equal in scientific accuracy to that done in any part of the world.

More attention has been paid to hog cholera than to any other disease because of the heavy annual losses it occasions. These investigations show that there are two distinct diseases which are popularly called hog cholera. The germs of the disease have been isolated and studied, and it is now known under what conditions they can exist and multiply outside of the animal, and how they can be destroyed in such situations. This is a long step in advance, and makes the knowledge of these maladies equal to that which has been acquired with the best studied diseases of people. It is admitted that no medicine has been discovered that will act as a specific and cure the plague, but the same is true of the contagious diseases of mankind. The value of the work lies in the methods of prevention it suggests and makes possible, rather than in any methods of treatment.

It has been found that lime is a most efficient disinfectant, and that by its use in very limited quantities the contagion may be destroyed in water, in organic accumulations and in the soil. Other methods of prevention, including inoculation and various proposed forms of treatment, have been tested without satisfactory results.

The experiments made with lime upon the virus of hog cholera have been very satisfactory, and sufficiently positive to warrant its use in place of the corrosive sublimate formerly recommended. Lime has many advantages over other disinfectants. It is cheap, easily obtained and prepared, and may be used with impunity, as it has no poisonous properties. Bacteria of hog cholera, free from any organic or inorganic matter, are destroyed within one hour by lime water diluted to one-fourth of its original strength. When existing in organic matter a larger per cent. of lime is required. In practical applications it will be efficient on wood as a whitewash. In infected pens the soil should be covered with powdered or slaked lime in a thin layer. The lime water will percolate into the deeper layers of the soil and destroy any bacteria that may have penetrated into them from the surface.

From experiments on the vitality of hog cholera virus in the soil it is safe to say that a period of six months is the maximum and three the minimum time that need be allowed for infected pens and grounds to become safe for occupancy when no disinfection is practiced. Lime as a whitewash on woodwork, or scattered over the soil at stated times, used, in short, wherever there is any suspicion of virus, may reduce the time during which the ground should remain unoccupied to two weeks.

From the results of the experience gathered at the experiment stations during the past three years it has been (1) that healthy pigs can be kept free from infection, even on a farm where such disease is constantly kept up for purposes of investigations, provided they are kept in clean pens and there is no transmission of virus from the sick to the well through implements, or through the carelessness of farm hands carrying it in their clothing, shoes or otherwise; (2) that the disease may be carried to a previously uninfected locality by pigs brought from unknown sources; (3) that the disease, supposed to be extinct, may lurk in a chronic form in some animal without being recognized, and may be thus transmitted to fresh animals, usually in spring and fall, when least expected; (4) that the safest way of raising swine is to breed them on a place that is itself known to be absolutely exempt, and maintain a strict quarantine against neighboring herds, and make no additions unless the source be positively known to have been free from disease for at least one year past.

Things That Are Told.

A grade draft colt eats no more than a grade steer up to three years old, and sells for more than double the price, says Western Agriculturist.

Professor James, of the Ontario Agricultural college, tells how to judge of good linseed cake. It should be, among other points, reddish in color, not too dark, of granular structure on the surface, decidedly oily to the taste, free from dust and grit, with few, if any, foreign seeds when examined under the microscope, and not damp, except with oil.

A Holstein-Frisian bull calf, a 6-weeks-old twin son of Pieterje II, was sold recently for \$2,500 to John B. Dutcher, of Pawling, N. Y. It is said that this is the highest price ever paid for a bull calf in this country.

Marketmen each season find it necessary to advise shippers to always send an invoice of every consignment by mail immediately after the goods have been shipped. This is a matter that ought never to be neglected.

Exposure to the air is the great secret or quickly making older vinegar.

Onions for long keeping must be stored where they will be dry and cool.

Professor James of the Ontario agricultural college tells how to judge of good linseed cake. It should be, among other points, reddish in color, not too dark, of granular structure on the surface, decidedly oily to the taste, free from dust and grit, with few, if any, foreign seeds when examined under the microscope, and not damp, except with oil.

Cowboy, Soft and tweed hats at I. G. Baker & Co's.

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ROBEY CHURCH.
Services on Sabbath at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Weekly prayer meeting, Wednesday 7:30 p. m. Sunday School and Bible Class on Sabbath at 9 p. m. Sunday School Teachers' meeting and choir practice, Wednesday 8:30 p. m. Pastor at home every Monday evening.
J. C. HARDMAN,
Minister.

CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER.
Church of the Redeemer (English) town of Calgary.
Sunday Services at 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Holy Communion at 9 a. m. on the first and third Sundays of the month, and after Morning Prayer on all other Sundays. Sunday School and Bible class at 3 p. m. Children's service at 5 p. m. on the second Sunday of the month. Services on Wednesdays, and at 11 a. m. on Holy Days. Holy Baptism on Sunday afternoons and Wednesday evenings.
Rev. A. W. F. COOPER, M. A.
Rector.

METHODIST CHURCH.
Methodist Church Town of Calgary.
Sunday Services 11 a. m. and 7 p. m. Young Peoples Bible Class meeting 10 a. m. Senior class after morning service. Sabbath School and Bible Class 3 p. m. Young Peoples meeting Mondays at 8 p. m. General Prayer Meeting Wednesday at 8 p. m.
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Fire Hall
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C. P. R. Freight Office
Immigration Express Office
M. P. Estrada

FLOUR AND FEED.

J. Sharpe
Bannerman & Co.

CARRIAGE CO.

Fitz Gerald & Ellis

HOTELS.

Royal Hotel, Riley & Martin
Fullman Saloon, McNeill Bros

MEAT MARKETS.

Smiley & Co
Hull & Tronoe

BANKS.

Bank of Montreal, A. D. Braithwaite, Manager
Imperial Bank, S. Barber, Manager

DOCTORS AND CHEMISTS.

Dr. Houlston
Dr. Cafferty
S. W. Trout

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

E. R. Rogers
A. Grant

GENERAL MERCHANTS.

G. C. King & Co
J. G. Baker & Co, J. L. Bowen, Manager
T. C. Powers, D. W. Marsh, Managers
I. S. Froese & Co

CONTRACTORS.

J. G. McCallum

MILLS AND LUMBER YARDS.

Eau Claire Mills, P. A. Price, Manager
Bow River Mills office, Jas. Walker
Bow River Lumber Yard, Jas. Walker
Calgary Lumber Co. yard, Chas. McKinnell, Manager
Calgary Planing Mills, W. H. Ouchling
F. D. Lumber Yard

LIVERY STABLES.

W. H. Ford
Bain & Hamilton
S. McDonald
Bell & Riddell
Armstrong & McNaughton

PRINTING OFFICES.

Trubens, Roden & Railie, Props
Herald, E. J. Chambers, Managing Director

PRIVATE RESIDENCES.

E. H. Hodder
H. A. L. Dundas
Dr. Leffert
Dr. Houlston
James Walker
S. G. McCallum
J. A. Walker
J. H. Peckham

JAMES WALKER, Manager.

\$5 REWARD.

A REWARD of \$5.00 will be paid for information leading to the recovery of a 5 year old red heifer branded "Z H" on left side. W. E. DRYLAND, Okotoks P. O.

NOTICE.

Take notice that Herbert Miller has no authority to pledge the credit of the undersigned, either in the name of Lane & Miller or "George Lane," as he has no connection with us. Dated at Calgary this 11th day of March, 1889.
GEO. L. SNE,
High River.

D. SUITOR

General Blacksmith

All work neatly and promptly done at moderate prices. BRASS MAKING a specialty. Carriage repairing.

ATLANTIC AVENUE, EAST, CALGARY

S. A. RAMSAY

AGENT OF
PIANOS and ORGANS

Also the Celebrated Domestic and Standard Sewing Machines.

SOLD ON THE MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN.

Full lines of all kinds of Machine Needles and Oil.

Repairing promptly attended to. Mail orders receive our special attention.

AGENTS WANTED FOR THE CALGARY DISTRICT.

: : This Space is Reserved for : :

A. CAR SON



WHOLESALE AND RETAIL SADDLERY AND HARNESS MANUFACTURER.

BOW RIVER MILLS.



Lumber of all Kinds, Rough and Dressed

AND THE BEST SHINGLES, LATH, LIME ETC.

JAMES WALKER, Yards at Calgary, Atlantic Ave. near the S. P. R. Depot
Office, Stephen Ave. Calgary.

R. A. Janes

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Flour, Oats, Bran, Etc.,

ALSO

A Full Line of Fresh Groceries.
ONE CAR WATER WHITE COAL OIL
Equal to American, Sold at 50 Cents A Gallon.

NATIONAL COLONIZATION LOTTERY	CLASS D.	LIST OF PRIZES.
Under the patronage of the Rev. Father Labelle.	The 25th Monthly Drawing will take place WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY, 25th. At 2 p. m. PRIZES VALUE \$50,000 Capital Prize: One Real Estate worth \$5,000.00.	1 Real Estate worth \$5,000 1000 1 do " " 2,000 200 1 do " " 1,000 100 1 do " " 500 50 10 Real Estates 100 1000 30 Furniture Sets 240 600 4 do " " 120 600 20 Gold watches 51 1000 1000 Silver watches 10 1000 1000 Toilet Sets 5 500 2500 Prizes worth \$5,000.00 TICKETS \$1.00. Offers are made to all winners to pay their prizes in cash, less a commission of 10 p. c. Winners' names not published unless specially authorized. S. E. LEFEBRE, Secretary. Office, 19 St. J. testree MoCan

WE hereby notify those having accounts with us that the same must be settled by
1ST MARCH.
Rankin & Allan.

THE WEEK'S LOCAL NEWS

Wednesday.

William Prince Commissioner of Mines returned from Ottawa this morning.

Mr. Lucas has arrived at Winnipeg with his assignment of Ontario horses. He expects to reach Calgary early next week.

The first practice for Mr. Wellcome's concert, took place at the Methodist church last evening. Practice will be held every Tuesday and Friday evening.

Three carloads of baled hay and a large quantity of loose hay for sale in lots to suit purchasers. All of this hay is of fine upland grass. Apply HERALD Office.

The chief of police states that the found both front and back doors of the Central School house standing open, this morning and some of the windows open also, with the wind blowing through, but no snow seen within.

Mr. Geo. Leeson, who went east on one of the C. P. R. excursion in January, returned by No. 1 express today. He reports the snow not deep on the Lake Superior part of the C. P. R., but quite deep and roads blocked in the Northwestern Counties of Ontario.

J. Van Veken, a train of fast steers from the Alberta prairies for British Columbia meat markets, left Calgary at 10 o'clock this morning. This is the first shipment of importance of cattle ready for the butcher, sent from here to the coast. It is only about two years since Calgary was a part of the supply of meat from British Columbia. But the demand has increased so immensely there and the supply here that the times are completely turned.

Encouraged by the promises of public support obtained through the canvassing committee and realizing the necessity of providing for the rapidly increasing patronage of the reading room, the directors of the Calgary Institute have secured the splendid rooms over Roger's store on Stephen Avenue. The furniture, etc. has been moved in in the afternoon and the new establishment will be open tonight. Of course as usual the reading room is entirely free.

Thursday.

Major D. W. Marsh and Mrs. Marsh left by No. 2 express this morning for Ottawa.

Supt. Grisback, N. W. M. P., at Fort Saskatchewan is in town, stopping at the Royal Hotel.

Mr. J. D. Mollison manager of Sir John Lister Kay's estates along the line of the C. P. R. left town this morning to visit some of the farms.

Mr. J. Grant McKay of Calgary left for Winnipeg this morning, to take the position of immigrant agent and interpreter in connection with Scotch Crofter-settlers coming to Manitoba and Alberta.

A telegraphic message was received from D. W. Davis, M. P., late last evening by A. E. Shelton chairman of the Calgary, Alberta & Montana Railway Co. saying that the bill incorporating the Company had passed its third reading in Parliament.

Settlers for this district continue to arrive. Mr. Wm. Thomson and wife arrived yesterday morning from the county of Haldimand, Ont. This morning one married and one unmarried son and a daughter and a granddaughter came in by No. 1 express. These people are possessed of the means and farming experience necessary to make them successful. They brought two carloads of effects with them. They will probably settle on land within 10 or 12 miles of town.

Friday.

Supt. Grisback of the N. W. M. P. left Calgary for the east by this morning's express.

Major Hatton was in town yesterday from the Beaver Dam ranch with a small herd of cattle sold to Jenkins Bros.

A telegram has just been received by ex-Mayor Shelton from D. W. Davis, M. P., stating that no change had been made in the Alberta & Manitoba Railway charter, now the Great Northwestern, in any way affecting Calgary's interests.

Mr. C. A. Williams and wife of Chicago and Mr. Williams's sister arrived from the States yesterday. We are informed that Mr. Williams intends establishing a fancy poultry park in the immediate vicinity of Calgary and will also stock a fine farm. As a beginning he is bringing on in at once in the neighborhood of 1,000 choice selected fowls.

A few gallons of forty rod arrived in town yesterday morning, when a small fight took place for the possession of the prize. The racket attracted the attention of the N. W. M. P. constable on duty who in order to warn them that the arm of the law was close upon them, fired two or three shots from his revolver. The whiskey men all fled leaving the policeman in peaceful possession of the spoils. It is said that the way the poison burned

the snow when spilled upon it would make any sane man swear off forever.

Good management, a splendid tea and a jolly party combined to make a complete success of the "Apron Social" and tea given to the basement of Knox Church last evening, under the auspices of the Ladies Aid Society of the congregation. There was a large attendance and, thanks to the efforts of the ladies, all present enjoyed themselves thoroughly. Most of the time of the evening not devoted to the apron trade and the discussion of the good things, was spent in conversation. During the evening a short impromptu musical programme under the direction of Miss Barr, was gone through. Financially as every other way, the entertainment was a complete success.

Saturday.

At a meeting of ratepayers this afternoon Dr. Lafferty was appointed school trustee in succession to Mr. H. Collins.

St. Patrick's Day tomorrow. Special service suitable for the occasion at St. Mary's Church at 10 o'clock Monday.

The second practice for Mr. Wellcome's concert took place at the Methodist Church last evening and was well attended and successful in every way.

The west bound express due at 1 o'clock this morning did not arrive until 10 o'clock. It was a very long train, carrying a large number of passengers.

Mr. Alex Lucas returned from the East this morning. His carload of Ontario horses are expected here tonight or tomorrow morning.

The firm of F. W. Sales & Co. has been dissolved and the business taken over by F. G. Topp & Co. Mr. Topp is an old settler, having been here before the war.

Mr. Frank Delvin C. P. R. detecting for the Pacific Division is said by the knowing ones to have been in town and to go west by No. 1 express, which passed here at 10 o'clock this morning.

There were several passengers on this morning's express who came direct from Scotland and the North of Ireland bound for California and other American Pacific points. They say they had never heard of any farming and grazing country in this part of Canada.

A great lack of information still exists in many usually well informed circles even in Ontario in reference to this country. A gentleman belonging to a large manufacturing firm at Aledo, Ont. in conversation with a Herald reporter yesterday, said "you have a fine healthy climate, good coal, some timber etc. and what you can't grow grain. He was at once taken to the office of J. G. Fitzgerald and shown samples of oats, wheat, barley, peas etc. grown at points 5 to 100 miles from Calgary. Oats weighing 48 to 50 lbs., wheat 68, barley 60 to the bushel. He was turned out with one of Fitzgerald's pamphlets on Alberta and left for home this morning prepared to let the truth be known about this district in his part of Ontario.

Monday

Mr. Frank White proprietor of the Merino ranch is in town.

Mr. N. Leech of the Elbow River who went to Balise, Ont. on one of the C. P. R. 90 days excursions, returned to Calgary yesterday morning.

Mr. D. G. Holt of Medicine Hat, who has accepted a position on the editorial staff of the Tribune, arrived by express train this morning.

Thomas Fisk brother of Wm. Fisk who is charged with causing the death of squaw Rosalie arrived from Inquis, Ont., this morning.

Mr. D. G. Holt, late editor of the Medicine Hat Times, has taken a position on the staff of the Tribune. Mr. Holt is an able newspaperman and a good fellow to boot.

The board of directors of the Calgary institute will meet at the rooms of the institute over Roger's store tomorrow, Thursday evening, at 8 p. m. E. J. Chambers Hon. Secretary.

St. Patrick's day having fallen on Sunday this year, Monday the 18th is being observed by many of our citizens as a holiday. Those of the merchants who have their shops open were busy this morning putting up their window awnings to keep the blazing sun off the display goods in the windows.

Mr. Lucas' car load of Ontario horses, arrived here early Sunday morning in good condition. The consignment consisted of six teams of heavy Clydesdale mares for breeding purposes, a Clydesdale stallion and two first-class roadsters. Mr. Lucas also brought up a stylish roadster for Mr. Geo. Leeson. In addition to the horses Mr. Lucas brought up a fine lot of poultry, three dozen common fowls, half a dozen guinea fowls, a couple of pea fowls and some ducks.

Mr. W. L. Bernard, Barrister etc., of Calgary has been appointed Division Registrar for the Calgary Electoral District, by the Lieutenant Governor in Council under the provisions of the ordinance respecting the registration of births and marriages and deaths, which comes into operation on the 1st. April next. It

should be noted that from and after 1st April no burial of a deceased can take place until the Divisional Registrar certifies that death has been duly registered by him.

Tuesday.

Mr. John Bangs left by this morning's express train for Vancouver.

Assistant Commissioner Henderson of the N. W. M. P., arrived from the east by this morning's express.

The mail service east is not yet arranged. No mail until Wednesday night is usual.

Mr. James Thomson, of the H. B. Co., returned to town from Winnipeg by this morning's train.

Mr. Hugh S. Cayley, M. L. A., returned home from his trip to Toronto and Ottawa this morning.

Mr. Geo. N. Morang, representing D. Appleton & Co., N. W. York, perhaps the leading publishing house in the United States, is in town.

Mr. J. G. Fitzgerald, agent for the C. P. R. farming lands in this district, has sold within the last few business days \$10,000 worth of land in the immediate neighborhood of Calgary to actual settlers.

Mr. Cayley, M. L. A., who returned from Ontario this morning, says that the mail standing in Ottawa is that the G. W. W. Railway will push forward the work of construction this summer. Mr. Cayley's father was in a very feeble state when he left Toronto.

Mr. James Walsh, the veteran fur trader of Toronto and Winnipeg, came to town from his far north by the last trip of Leeson & Son's stage. He reports that the fur trade in Edmonton is not so good as it was in Calgary, there not being a particle of snow and the weather quite summer-like. Mr. Walsh says that the fur bearing animals are fast receding before the advance of settlement and that where thousands of pelts were formerly obtainable they are now counted by hundreds only. He has a good word to say for our townsman Geo. Leeson, proprietor of the stage line and one of the best of all fur traders, as well as the splendid coaches in use. In 50 years staying between the two oceans, he says he has never travelled on a line where he received as good a meal and where the comfort of travellers is so constantly and successfully looked after as by this line.

ERIN GO BRAUGH.

Calgary's Celebration of St. Patrick's Day. (From Monday's Daily)

That Calgary, tomorrow have all that fervent love for everything connected with the Emerald Isle, which characterized their race, was shown by the large congregation which thronged through streets and into St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church this morning to attend the special St. Patrick's Day service. The little edifice was crowded to the doors when the singing by the choir of "St. Patrick's Day" announced the commencement of the service. The service consisted of a solemn mass with a sermon by Rev. Father Blais. Prominent among the decorations of the modest little sanctuary was a banner bearing the effigy of the saintly apostle of Ireland, while in front of the choir balcony hung the hearty old Irish motto "Cead mile faoi" (a hundred thousand welcomes.) Among the congregation was a goodly sprinkling of the members of the Protestant denominations. The music of the mass, at which Rev. Father Doucet was celebrant, was Webb's simple yet pretty "Mass in G," and it was rendered in a very creditable manner by the church choir under the leadership of Mr. Wm. Scullen, the fine orchestra of "E" Division N. W. M. P. under Sgt. Bagley, accompanying. The orchestra also played during the communion and offertory. The rendering of "La Caravane" during the offertory was particularly effective.

Rev. Father Blais' sermon was eminently appropriate, eloquent, and well calculated to arouse the patriotic feelings of his audience. He pointed out as a praiseworthy characteristic of the Irish race the habit of Irishmen in attending the church of God to thank the Almighty for mercies received. His hearers, the preacher remarked, had come together because they wished to exalt their country, and to thank God for the blessings they have received and for the glories so lavishly bestowed upon the land of their ancestors and their love. Of all the glories Ireland could boast of, none, to him appeared to equal the glory that attached to her through the fact that tho' all of her troubles, and they had been grievous, her sons have kept the faith bequeathed to them by their ancestors. The preacher expressed his regret that he could not speak as an Irishman as had the eloquent, divine (Rev. Father Fox), who had preached the last St. Patrick's Day sermon in this church.

Father Blais continued:—"There is in

that word Ireland a something, a meaning which commands itself to the untrained admiration of everybody. For Irishmen and the descendants of Irishmen there is that in the word which causes the rapid pulsation of the heart, and the feeling of the noblest sentiment for God has enshrined in the hearts of the sons of Ireland, one of the noblest, if not actually the noblest sentiment it is possible to conceive, love of country, love of native land. The true Irishman never forgets his country. He may be far away from the green soil, but Erin is never far from his heart. The Irishman has but one home, one country and it will be home to him forever."

The reverend gentleman went on to explain the admiration every one must have for Ireland. Ireland, he showed, recalled the labours of St. Patrick, in lighting in the Island the sacred fire brought from heaven by Our Blessed Saviour. The mention of Ireland reminds one that she has been exalted as "the land of virgins." She possessed in an eminent degree the Divine virtues of purity and faith. Besides the glory of religion, Ireland could rejoice in her patriotism, for her name recalls that of the great patriot Daniel O'Connell and hundreds of others. Ireland could also lay claim to the glorious crown of martyrdom. She had come through great tribulation and had been literally baptized in the blood of her children. The history of Ireland a martyr is the most glorious, the most shocking page in the national history. Ireland held the cross closer to her heart because dyed in the blood of her children. Ireland, noble and sublime will always stand honored in history as the home of patriotism and apostleship.

The reverend gentleman's text was Isaiah XLIX, 18, "Leva oculos tuos, et vide omnes in venient tibi" (lift up thine eyes round about, and behold all these gather themselves together.)

Fooled the Boys.

For a couple of months past a man known here by the name of James Barlow, worked as caretaker at Murphy's Wood-bine hotel. The boys sized him up as a crack-headed chump, ambitious to be a pugilist and boxer. When not engaged in putting corks from beer bottles, he was making love to the frail sex school, it is said. But that some apparent chuckle he had chum was here with an object in view; that of getting to find out how the wholesale liquor merchants of Calgary got their whiskey from the North west territories. A \$1,000 fine by one firm is proof positive that he caught on. After having done his work up cases against a number of Antrim hotel people, but all the cases were dismissed. He is known in the mounted police as constable L. She, and is stationed at Mooseman. Mr. Barlow will be tendered a banquet on his next visit to the metropolis of the mountains.—Donald Tribune.

EXPECTED SUCH A DEATH.

One of the Victims of the Big Hill Accident had a Presentiment of his Doom.

The Pendleton (Oregon) Tribune, publishes the following concerning J. C. Phelan, the C. P. R. brakeman killed in the accident at the Big Hill a few weeks ago:—

"To those who have read the particulars of the tragic death of Jack Edwards as he was known here, and the statement that his real name was J. S. Phelan, it will be interesting to know why it was that he sought to his real identity by assuming another name. Phelan was an expert telegraph operator, and some time ago held an important position of train dispatcher on a line of road that traverses the State of Tennessee. One night while he was on duty, through some misunderstanding of orders, or a mistake, an accident occurred on his division. Several persons were killed and many injured. The fearful result of his supposed blunder and a belief that he would have to shoulder the responsibility of the accident so unnerved him that he quickly made up his mind to escape the possible danger of punishment by leaving his instrument. and without any defined purpose he left the town where he was stationed and soon made his appearance on the Pacific coast as Jack Edwards. He was an expert base ball player, and on coming here was soon identified with the Pendleton club. After leaving here he travelled for a time with the Salt Lake ball players, then to railroading, and finally went to work on the Canadian Pacific line as a "brakey" on a freight train. A month ago his train was in a smashup, and Phelan met the same death as did those who through his supposed carelessness, months previous, met an untimely end. The Tennessee catastrophe continually preyed upon his mind, and he always imagined that his would be a similar fate of those who were victims of misinterpretation of orders on that eventful night."

Horse Flesh and Extract of Meat. A queer story comes from Canterbury.

A correspondent of an English paper writes:—"A curious trade has sprung up in East Kent in old and worn out horses. They are exported to Holland, there killed, and from their flesh a popular article (supposed to be concentrated beef extract) is made. Bales are also in active request. Elber in France or Belgium duty is payable on horses and donkeys, but mules are exempt. Hence arises a good export trade. An old mule which the owner parted with for 50s in London market a fortnight ago was resold for £15 to an exporting agent, who disposed of it for £22 at Flushing."

A Tragedy of the Far North.

PRINCE ALBERT 13 intelligence has been received from Cumberland of the death of two trappers named Finlayson. The brothers left Carrol River settlement about 40 miles from here last August for Deer Lake, intending remaining all winter trading in that region. After getting settled they started for the H. B. Co. post, 200 miles further north and at the other end of the lake and had not been seen since, until a short time ago when a Hudson's Bay trapper discovered their dead bodies about two miles from their camp. It is supposed that they were lost on the lake and the provisions giving out were weary of death before they could reach their camp.

Fatal Accident at Antrim.

A fatal accident occurred at Antrim mines yesterday morning. Wm. Harding one of the miners went to his work as usual at 7 o'clock with the other workmen. The usual roof soundings had been made and everything seemed safe. Harding commenced boring to put in a shaft when without any warning a large piece of rock fell from the roof, striking him on the back of the neck while in a stooping position, breaking his neck and causing instantaneous death.

Harding was about 28 years of age, of easy habits and good character. He was unmarried and had no relatives in this country. He came from Mount Oliver in the State of Illinois, where his widowed mother still lives. Captain McIlwain went to Antrim by a freight train to make an investigation.



Tenders for a Timber North in the District of Alberta.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned and marked "Tenders for a license to cut timber," will be received at this Department until noon, on Monday, the 8th day of April, next, for a permit to cut timber on that date up to the 1st day of May, 1899, on Dominion Lands, in Township 22, Range 4, West of the 5th Meridian, in the District of Alberta. Each tender must be accompanied by a marked cheque, payable to the order of the Deputy Minister of the Interior for the amount of the license which the applicant offers for the permit.

The conditions under which a license will be issued may be obtained at the Crown Timber Office at Calgary.

Tenders by telegraph will not be entertained. JOHN R. HALL, Secretary. Department of the Interior, Ottawa, 2nd March, 1899.



NOTICE!

To Millers and others in the Northwest Territories and Throughout Manitoba.

SEALED TENDERS, accompanied by one Hundred Pound Samples of Flour, and endorsed "Tender for Flour or for Bacon or both," will be received at the office of the Indian Commissioner at Regina, up to noon of Tuesday, the second of April, 1899.

Forms of tender giving full particulars relative to the quality, quantity and points of delivery of the flour and bacon required, may be had on application to the Department of Indian Affairs, Ottawa; to the Indian Commissioner for Manitoba and the Northwest Territories at Regina, or to E. McCall Indian Office Winnipeg; no tenders will be entertained unless it is made on one of these forms. Each tender must be accompanied by an accepted cheque, for at least five per cent. of the amount thereof, which will be forfeited if the tenderer declines to enter into a contract based on this tender when called upon to do so, or if he fails to fulfil his contract to the satisfaction of the Department. If the tenderer prefers to do so he may deposit with the Indian Commissioner or E. McCall, Winnipeg, in lieu of an accepted cheque, the notes of any Chartered Bank of Canada to an equal amount. Cheques or Cash accompanying tenders not accepted will be returned but a cheque deposited by a successful tenderer will be retained until the satisfactory completion of his contract. Each tenderer is required to show in his tender the full value of all the flour or bacon which he is prepared to deliver under contract, or his tender will not be entertained. Each tender must, in addition to the signature of the tenderer, be signed by two sureties acceptable to the Department, for the proper performance of the contract.

Tenders will be entertained for a portion or for the whole quantity of flour or bacon required as any given point. Samples of flour will be returned, if desired, to unsuccessful tenderers at their own expense on their application, and the sample submitted by a successful tenderer may be counted by him as a delivery on account of his contract. In all cases where transportation may be only partial by rail, contractors must make arrangements for their flour or bacon to be forwarded at once from railway stations to its destination in the Government Warehouse at the point of delivery.

The lowest, or any tender, not necessarily accepted. L. VANKOUGHNET, Deputy of the Supt.-Gen. of Indian Affairs. Dept. of Indian Affairs, Ottawa, 23rd February, 1899.

Notice of Dissolutions.

TAKE NOTICE that the partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned has this day been dissolved. The undersigned J. W. McLoughlin will collect all the debts and pay all the liabilities of the said partnership. Dated at Calgary January 10th, 1899. J. W. McLAUGHLIN, C. W. McLAUGHLIN. Witness—E. F. DAVIS.